Table A-9. Intramural R&D performance, by type of nonprofit organization, and field of science & engineering: fiscal year 1996

Type of organization	Total	Life sciences				Environ-		Mathematics			
		Biological sciences	Agricultural sciences	Medical & health sciences	Psychology		Physical sciences	& computer sciences	Engineering	Social sciences	Other sciences
	[In millions of dollars]										
Total	7,063	805	22	4,254	61	91	157	237	451	285	75
Research institutes	4,523	754	10	2,437	56	89	145	232	450	274	75
Hospitals	1,352	13	0	1,338		0	0	1	0	0	0
University-affiliated hospitals	472	0	0	471	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other voluntary nonprofit hospitals.	880	13	0	867		0	0	0	0	0	0
Private foundations	548	25	11	479	4	2	11	4	1	11	0
Other nonprofit organizations <sup>1</sup>	641	14	1	3	0	151	73	3	40	8	348

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Other nonprofit organizations include professional and technical societies, academies of science or engineering, science exhibitors, academic consortia, industrial consortia, and trade associations.

**KEY:** --= less than \$ 0.5 million.

**NOTE:** Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of R&D Funding & Performance by Nonprofit Organizations, 1996 and 1997.